

LXX Vocabulary

Words Occuring in the LXX 100 or more times but less than 25 times in the NT, sorted by frequency

Compiled by Rodney J. Decker, Th.D.; www.NTResources.com

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency	
			LXX	NT
672	παῖς, παιδός, ό, ή	servant, slave; child, boy, girl	470	24
	ἀποστρέφω	I turn back, bring back, turn away, avert	457	
612	όδε, ήδε, τόδε	this, such and such	450	10
414	θυσιαστήριον, ου, τό	altar	437	23
704	πατάσσω	I strike, hit, strike down, slay	434	10
819	σκηνή, ής, ή	tent, booth, dwelling, tabernacle	434	20
	έναντίον	opposite, facing, in the presence of, before, against	432	
308	έντέλλομαι	I command	424	16
	σφόδρα	extremely, greatly, very (much)	414	11
110	ἀργύριον, ου, τό	silver, money	408	21
149	βασιλεύω	I am king, rule, become king	402	21
752	πόλεμος, ου, ό	war, battle, fight, conflict, strife	392	18
84	άντί	instead of, for, in behalf of	391	21
791	πύλη, ης, ή	gate, door	373	10
	ίςχύς, ύος, ή	strength, might, power	358	10
237	διότι	because, for; therefore	341	24
968	χιλιάς, άδος, ή	(group of) a thousand	340	21
411	θυμός, ους, ό	anger, rage, wrath, passion	332	18
693	παρεμβολή, ής, ή	camp, barracks, headquarters, army, battle line	328	11
	δή	at this/that point, now, then, already, at length	327	
50	άλλόφυλος, ον	of another tribe, foreign, alien	317	
818	σκεϋος, ους, τό	thing, object; vessel, jar, dish; instrument	316	23
571	μήν, μηνός, ό	month, new moon	315	1
	όριον, ου, τό	boundary, limit, landmark; domain; frontier; territory, region	311	
610	ξύλον, ου, τό	wood (& objects made from wood, e.g., pole, club, cross), tree	309	20
782	προστίθημι	I add, add to, increase, do again, provide, give, grant	306	18
265	είκοσι	twenty, 20	294	11
977	χρυσίον, ου, τό	gold, gold ornaments, jewelry	293	13
459	καταλείπω	I leave, leave alone; neglect, forsake	289	24
	έξαποστέλλω	I send out, send away	287	13
576	μιμνήσκομαι	I remember, keep in mind, think of	275	23

The first number on each line is the card number in Gromacki's *Greek Vocabulary Cards* (where it is included; not all words are since these cards are intended for NT vocab.). The numbers at the end of the line are the actual frequency of this word in the LXX and the NT. For the LXX, this is based on the figures given in Lust, Eynikel, and Hauspie, *Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, 2d ed. (Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2003). Glosses given reflect, in many cases, NT glosses (since this list is generated from a database that originated as a NT vocab tool). Words that do not occur in the NT, do, however, reflect LXX usage. Later editions of this list will make adjustments of this as necessary. Corrections and suggestions are welcome. The use of semicolons and commas in the gloss listing functions the same as in a standard lexicon in distinguishing semantic fields, etc.

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency LXX / NT
	ἐναντι	in the presence of, before	263
62	ἀναγγέλλω	I report, disclose, announce	260 13
803	ρόμφαία, ας, ἡ	sword	259
546	μαρτύριον, ου, τό	testimony, proof	258 20
	εὐφραίνω	I cheer, gladden; rejoice, make merry (passive)	254 14
760	ποταμός, οὔ, ό	river, stream	251 17
	εἰσακούω	I listen, give ear to, hear	249
273	ἑκατόν	one hundred, 100	249 17
	πῆχυς, εως, ό	cubit; arm	245
	τρόπος, ου, ό	manner, way, kind, way of life, conduct	244 13
890	τίκτω	I bear, give birth, bring forth	244 18
	μόσχος, ου, ό	calf, young bull	237
	συντρίβω	to crush, break (in pieces); beat to a pulp	236
	κύκλω	(adv) in a circle, round about, around	234
137	ἀφίστημι	I mislead, go away, fall away, keep away	229 14
83	ἀνομία, ας, ἡ	lawlessness, lawless deed	228 14
	κληρονομία, ας, ἡ	inheritance	226 14
	ἐξαίρω	I lift up, (military) I break camp	226
	πολεμέω	to fight, make war	225
742	πλησίον	neighbor	224 17
	κιβωτός, ου, ἡ	chest, coffer, ark	222
	ἐξάγω	I lead out, bring out	221 12
	δῆμος, ου, ό	district, people, multitude	220
439	καθίστημι	I let down	218 22
933	ύψηλός, ἡ, όν	high, exalted, proud, haughty	217 12
	συντελέω	to finish (off), accomplish	216
977.2	χρυσοῦς, ἡ, οὔν	golden (uncontracted: χρύσεος, έα, έον)	216 18
427	ἵππος, ου, ό	horse, steed	206 17
	πληθύνω	I increase, multiply; grow (passive)	205 12
	όλοκαύτωμα, ατος, τό	whole burnt offering	204
489	κοιμάομαι	I sleep, fall asleep, die (passive in NT)	202 18
826	σοφός, ἡ, όν	clever, skillful, wise, learned	200 20
	έκλείπω	I forsake, desert, die, faint, cease, fail	200
289	έλαιον, ου, τό	olive oil, oil	200 11
934	ύψόω	I lift up, raise high, exalt	199 20
	παρεμβάλλω	to encamp, pitch camp, set up camp, pitch (a tent); gather together, muster (troops)	198
804	ρύομαι	I rescue, deliver	195 17
788	πρωί	early, early in the morning, morning	194 12

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency LXX / NT	
	κρίος, ου, ό	ram (the animal!)	193	
	τείχος, ους, τό	wall, (city/outer) wall, fortification	193	
	ἀνατολή, ἥς, ἡ	rising, east	192	10
258	ἐγκαταλείπω	I leave behind, abandon, leave	187	10
	αὐλή, ἥς, ἡ	courtyard, palace, farm, house	185	12
	βοῦς, βοός, ό/ἡ	cow, cattle	185	
	ἄρμα, ατος, τό	chariot; team, chariot horses	185	
	τριάκοντα	thirty, 30	184	11
	παντοκράτωρ, ορος, ό	Almighty, Omnipotent One	181	10
	πατριά, ἄς, ἡ	paternal lineage; people, nation	181	
992	ὡσεί	as, like, about	180	22
485	κληρονομέω	I inherit, acquire, obtain, receive	179	18
251	δῶρον, ου, τό	gift, present, offering, offering	178	19
871	ταπεινόω	I lower, humble, humiliate; have little (mid.)	178	14
159	βουλή, ἥς, ἡ	purpose, counsel, resolution, decision	177	13
394	θάπτω	I bury	177	11
	χεῖλος, ους, τό	lip; language; rim, edge, border; shore, bank (of river/sea)	176	
	πεδῖον, ου, τό	plain, field, level place	174	
	προσάγω	to bring to/upon/before/near; offer; draw near, approach	174	
113	ἀριθμός, οῦ, ό	number, total	173	18
73	ἀναφέρω	I bring up, take up, offer	170	10
	ἐυφροσύνη, ης, ἡ	mirth, merriment	170	
757.1	εἰσπορεύομαι	I go in, come in, enter	169	18
134	ἀφαιρέω	I take away, cut off	168	10
	ἐπισκέπτομαι	I examine, look for, visit, care for, am concerned about	168	11
158	βορέας, ου, ό; βορρᾶς, α,	north wind, north	166	
	πρόσταγμα, ατος, τό	command, ordinance	166	
	πεντήκοντα	fifty, 50	164	
49	ἄλλότριος, α, ον	belonging to another, strange; stranger (substantival)	164	14
393	θανατόω	I put to death, kill	161	11
465	κατεσθίω	I eat up, devour	161	15
	ἐκκλίνω	I bend (outwards/away), pervert, turn away, avoid, shun	160	
	εἰσάγω	I bring in, introduce, lead in	158	11
	ἐνιαυτός, οῦ, ό	year, era	158	14
157	βοάω	I call, shout, cry out	155	13
	κληρος, ου, ό	lot, share	155	11
	ἐξαιρέω	I take out, remove, set free, rescue	155	

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency	
			LXX	NT
508	κρύπτω	I hide, conceal, cover, keep secret	152	19
	ἐπάγω	I bring (on/upon/into)	152	
	μερίς, ἴδος, ἥ	part, portion	151	5
	οἰκέω	I live, dwell, inhabit	150	
843	στῦλος, ου, ὄ	pillar, column, post; pole, frame	147	
	αἰνέω	I praise, glorify	144	
	κακία, ας, ἥ	wickedness, depravity	143	11
	ἐμπίμπλημι	I fill full of, satisfy, fulfill, accomplish	142	
	ἥμισυς, εια, υ	half, the half of	142	
282	ἐκλέγω/ομαι	I choose, select	141	21
285	ἐκτείνω	I stretch out	141	16
234	δικαίωμα, ατος, τό	regulation, requirement, righteous deed	140	10
	ὑψιστος, η, ον	highest; highest (heaven), the Most High (substantival)	140	13
	αἰχμαλωσία, ας, ἥ	body of captives, band of prisoners	138	
415	θύω	I sacrifice, slaughter, kill, celebrate	137	13
	σωτήριον, ου, τό	salvation, deliverance	135	
311	ἕξ	six, 6	134	13
	ὑμνέω	to sing hymns/praise of/to	134	
	πρωτότοκος, ον	(adj) first born	133	8
138	ἄφρων, ον	foolish, ignorant	133	11
	ὄρασις, εως, ἥ	seeing, act of seeing, sight; vision, dream; outward appearance	133	
	ἐκζητέω	I seek out, search, require	132	
	ἕβδομος, η, ον	seventh	132	
	μιαίνω	I taint, defile, pollute; I declare defiled/unclean	129	
	χίλιοι, αι, α	thousand, 1000	129	11
	ἑσπέρα, ας, ἥ	evening	129	
	ὀστοῦν, ου, τό	bone	129	
	διαβαίνω	I step across, pass over, cross over	128	
	σύνεσις, εως, ἥ	understanding	128	7
	ὑψος, ους, τό	height, high place, summit	128	
320	ἐπάνω	above, over, more than (adv); over, above, on (prep+gen)	127	19
458	καταλαμβάνω	I seize, win; grasp (mid.)	126	15
	πράγμα, ατος, τό	deed, thin, event, undertaking, matter, affair, lawsuit	126	11
592	νέος, α, ον	new, fresh, young	125	23
	συντάσσω	to order, appoint	125	
20	ἄδικος, ον	unjust, dishonest, untrustworthy	125	12
	βδέλυμα, ατος, τό	abomination, something abominable	123	
474	κέρας, ατος, τό	horn, corner, end	123	11

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency	
			LXX	NT
739	πλήρης, ες	filled, full, complete	122	16
108	ἀπώλεια, ας, ἡ	destruction, waste, ruin	122	18
	ἑβδομήκοντα	seventy, 70	122	
872	ταράσσω	I stir up, disturb, unsettle, trouble, frighten	121	18
800	ῥάβδος, ου, ἡ	rod, staff, stick, scepter	121	12
	ὄνον, ου, ὄ/ἡ	donkey, ass	120	
170	γένος, ους, τό	race, descendant(s), family, nation, class	119	21
847	συλλαμβάνω	I arrest, catch, become pregnant	118	16
727	πίμπλημι	I fill, end, fulfill	116	24
	ἀπαίρω	I remove, bring out, lead away	116	
	λογισμός, ου, ὁ	reasoning, deliberation; reason, conclusion; thought; plan	115	
651	οὔ	where	115	24
529	λιμός, οὔ, ὁ	hunger, famine	114	12
65	ἀνάγω	I lead up, bring up, restore; put out to sea (mid. or pass.)	114	23
	ἐπιβλέπω	I look upon, look attentively, observe	114	
72	ἀναστρέφω	I overturn, return; behave, conduct myself (pass.)	113	11
	καθά	as, just as	112	
	ἐπέρχομαι	I come upon/forward, attack	112	
	ρίπτω	to throw, cast (away/down); reject	112	
	ᾗδης, ου, ὁ	Hades, underworld, death	111	10
590	νεανίσκος, ου, ὁ	youth, young man, servant	110	11
	παιδεία, ας, ἡ	teaching, discipline, instruction, correction; learning; education	110	
	παιδάριον, ου, τό	child, little boy; servant	110	
	ἡνίκα	when, whenever, at the time when	110	
520	λατρεύω	I serve, worship	109	21
	ψευδής, ἡς, ἑς	lying, false, untrue, vain	109	
	ἐξιλάσκομαι	I propitiate, make atonement	109	
488	κοιλία, ας, ἡ	body cavity, belly, stomach, womb, uterus, heart	108	22
	λυτρόω	I redeem, release by payment of ransom; deliver	108	
715	πέραν	on the other side (adv); τὸ πέραν, the other side (substantival); Perea (substantival); across (prep+gen)	107	23
726	πέτρα, ας, ἡ	rock, stone	107	16
	σκῦλον, ου, τό	spoils, booty	107	
	ἄκρος, α, ον	top, utmost	107	
887	τέταρτος, η, ον	fourth	106	10
	ἄνομος, ον	lawless, wicked, Gentile; criminal, lawless one (substantival)	106	10

Card #	Greek Word	Gloss	Frequency LXX / NT
	κατισχύω	I overpower, prevail over	105
	βοηθέω	I aid, help, come to the rescue	104
	χαλκοῦς	made of copper/brass, brazen	103
	ἐνύπνιον, ου, τό	dream	103
56	ἀμπελών, ὠνος, ὄ	vineyard	102 23
366	εὐλογία, ας, ἡ	praise, flattery, blessing	101 16
406	θλίβω	I press upon, oppress; am narrow, afflicted (passive)	101 10
	κτάομαι	I get, acquire, buy, gain	101
	χείμαρρος/ους, ου, ὄ	torrent, brook	101
	ἀμνός, ου, ὄ	lamb (male, "he-lamb")	101
745	πλουτος, ου, ὄ	wealth, riches, abundance	100 22
807	σάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ	trumpet, trumpet call	100 11
	ἐπακούω	I hear, give ear to, listen, obey	100